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# "Maryland's leader in public opinion polling" 

## Maryland Poll

Most Important Issue President Obama Job Approval Governor O'Malley Job Approval
Senator Cardin Job Approval
Same-Sex Marriage
Medical Marijuana
Dream Act

January 2012

Contact: Patrick E. Gonzales 443-458-5034

## Methodology

Patrick E. Gonzales graduated from the University of Baltimore in 1981 with a degree in political science. He began his career as an analyst with Mason-Dixon Opinion Research and is the former president of Mason-Dixon Campaign Polling.

Mr. Gonzales has polled and analyzed hundreds of elections in Maryland since the mid 1980's. Additionally, he and his associates have conducted numerous market research projects and crafted message development programs for businesses and organizations throughout the state.

Laslo V. Boyd is a partner of Gonzales Research \& Marketing Strategies. Dr. Boyd received his Ph.D. from the University of Pennsylvania and has over 30 years of experience in higher education, government, and public policy.

Hilary Duff Gonzales is Director of Sales and Marketing for Gonzales Research \& Marketing Strategies. Mrs. Gonzales has over 20 years experience promoting the state of Maryland, particularly in the tour and travel industry.

This survey was conducted by Gonzales Research \& Marketing Strategies from January $9^{\text {th }}$ through January $15^{\text {th }}$, 2012. A total of 808 registered voters in Maryland who vote regularly were interviewed by telephone. A cross-section of interviews was conducted in each jurisdiction within the state to reflect general election voting patterns.

The margin of error (MOE), according to customary statistical standards, is no more than plus or minus 3.5 percentage points. There is a 95 percent probability that the "true" figures would fall within this range if the entire survey universe were sampled. The margin for error is higher for any demographic subgroup, such as gender or race.

## Maryland Statewide Poll Sample Demographics

| PARTY AFFILIATION | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Democrat | 455 | $56.3 \%$ |
| Republican | 246 | $30.4 \%$ |
| Independent | 107 | $13.2 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| GENDER | Number | Percent |
| Male | 389 | $48.1 \%$ |
| Female | 419 | $51.9 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| RACE | Number | Percent |
| White | 591 | $73.1 \%$ |
| African-American | 194 | $24.0 \%$ |
| Other/Refused | 23 | $2.8 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| REGION | Number | Percent |
| Eastern Sh/So MD | 112 | $13.9 \%$ |
| Baltimore City | 75 | $9.3 \%$ |
| Baltimore Suburbs | 286 | $35.4 \%$ |
| Washington Suburbs | 246 | $30.4 \%$ |
| Western MD | 89 | $11.0 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |

## Regional Groupings are as follows:

| Eastern Shore/ Southern Md | Baltimore City | Baltimore Suburbs | Washington Suburbs | Western Maryland |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calvert Co. | Baltimore City | Anne Arundel Co. | Montgomery Co. | Allegany Co. |
| Caroline Co. |  | Baltimore Co. | Prince George's Co. | Carroll Co. |
| Cecil Co. |  | Harford Co. |  | Frederick Co. |
| Charles Co. |  | Howard Co. |  | Garrett Co. |
| Dorchester Co. |  |  |  | Washington Co. |
| Kent Co. |  |  |  |  |
| Queen Anne's Co. |  |  |  |  |
| Somerset Co. |  |  |  |  |
| St. Mary's Co. |  |  |  |  |
| Talbot Co. |  |  |  |  |
| Wicomico Co. |  |  |  |  |
| Worcester Co. |  |  |  |  |

## Summary

## Most Important Issue facing State

The economy remains the top issue facing Free State voters, and concern about it continues at a very high level, but it has dropped to its lowest point in 2 years in Maryland.

Statewide, $49 \%$ of voters today say that the economy is the most important issue facing the state, while $13 \%$ say education is the most important issue confronting the state and $11 \%$ list taxes as their top concern.


## President Barack Obama Job Approval

President Barack Obama's job approval rating among Maryland voters has bounced back since the fall. Statewide, $55 \%$ approve of the job he is doing, while $41 \%$ disapprove.

| Obama Job <br> Approval | Approve | Disapprove | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| January 2012 | $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |
| September 2011 | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |
| January 2011 | $\mathbf{5 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ |
| October 2010 | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ |
| July 2010 | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ |
| January 2010 | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ |
| September 2009 | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ |
| January 2009 | $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ |

A look by party: $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { Obama's approval in Maryland today is back } \\ & \text { closer to where it was his first year in office }\end{aligned}$

Figure 2 Obama Job Approval


Obama's rebound is attributable to an eight point jump among Democrats since September (from $73 \%$ up to $81 \%$ ) and an 18 point leap among independents...9-out-f-10 Republicans, however, disapprove of the job he is doing.

## Governor Martin O'Malley Job Approval

Governor Martin O'Malley's job approval rating remains steady with Maryland voters.
Statewide, $53 \%$ approve of the job O'Malley is doing as governor, while $40 \%$ disapprove, with $7 \%$ having no opinion.

| O'Malley Job <br> Approval | Approve | Disapprove | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| January 2012 | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ |
| September 2011 | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ |
| January 2011 | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ |
| October 2010 | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ |
| July 2010 | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ |
| January 2010 | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 \%}$ |
| September 2009 | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ |
| January 2009 | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ |
| September 2008 | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ |
| March 2008 | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ |
| January 2008 | $\mathbf{3 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ |
| October 2007 | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ |
| March 2007 | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ |

Governor O'Malley's job rating by party, gender and race:

|  | Approve | Disapprove |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrats | 75\% | 17\% |  |
| Republicans | 11\% | 85\% |  |
| Independents | 55\% | 35\% | O'Malley's standing in the state is based on |
| Men | 47\% | 48\% | his strong showing with women and |
| Women | 59\% | 33\% |  |
| White | 47\% | 47\% |  |
| African-American | 74\% | 18\% |  |

## Senator Ben Cardin Job Approval

Fifty-one percent of voters approve of the job Senator Ben Cardin is doing, while 32\% disapprove, with $16 \%$ offering no opinion.

Cardin's job approval by party:
Approve Disapprove

| Democrats | $68 \%$ | $18 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Republicans | $18 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $23 \%$ | | A solid $68 \%$ of Democrats |
| :---: |
| approve of the job Cardin is |
| doing, suggesting he would |
| be difficult to defeat in a |
| Independents |

## Same-Sex Marriage

Maryland voters remain divided on the issue of same-sex marriage. Statewide, $49 \%$ favor a law allowing same-sex couples to marry ( $34 \%$ "strongly" favor and $15 \%$ "somewhat" favor), while $47 \%$ oppose same-sex marriage ( $38 \%$ "strongly" oppose and $9 \%$ "somewhat" oppose).

Sixty-two percent of Democrats support same-sex marriage, as do $56 \%$ of independents. Among Republicans, $76 \%$ are opposed to same-sex marriage.

The results by race:

## FAVOR OPPOSE

| White | $55 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| African-American | $33 \%$ | $60 \%$ |

Opposition to same-sex marriage among African-American voters is what keeps the issue close in the state. If black support was equivalent to that of Democrats, as it is on many issues, samesex marriage would be in a solid majority in Maryland.

## Medical Marijuana

Among Maryland voters, $63 \%$ favor legalizing marijuana for medical purposes ( $38 \%$ "strongly" favor and $25 \%$ "somewhat" favor), while $33 \%$ oppose legalizing marijuana ( $27 \%$ "strongly" oppose and $6 \%$ "somewhat" oppose).

The results by party affiliation:

## FAVOR OPPOSE

| Democrats | $70 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Republicans | $50 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| Independents | $72 \%$ | $24 \%$ |

Opposition is highest with Maryland Republicans, but even among this group, 50\% favor legalizing marijuana for medical purposes.

## Dream Act

Maryland voters also remain divided on the issue of in-state tuition for children of immigrants who are not in the state legally.

Statewide, $48 \%$ agree ( $21 \%$ "strongly" agree and $27 \%$ "somewhat" agree) that "children of immigrants who are not in the state legally should be given the opportunity to receive Maryland in-state college tuition rates if they have graduated from a Maryland high school and their parents can prove they have filed Maryland state tax returns for the past 3 years," while $49 \%$ disagree ( $37 \%$ "strongly" disagree and $12 \%$ "somewhat" disagree).

The intensity is much greater among
voters who oppose in-state tuition

The results by party and race:

## AGREE DISAGREE

| Democrats | $61 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Republicans | $26 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| Independents | $46 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| White | $46 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| African-American | $56 \%$ | $41 \%$ |

QUESTION: What do you consider the most important issue facing Maryland today?

| MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Economy/jobs | 394 | $48.8 \%$ |
| Education | 102 | $12.6 \%$ |
| Taxes | 91 | $11.3 \%$ |
| Budget deficit | 41 | $5.1 \%$ |
| Transportation/roads | 37 | $4.6 \%$ |
| Environment | 34 | $4.2 \%$ |
| Health care | 31 | $3.8 \%$ |
| Need new elected leaders | 17 | $2.1 \%$ |
| Crime/drugs | 15 | $1.9 \%$ |
| Foreclosures | 11 | $1.4 \%$ |
| Gay marriage | 6 | $0.7 \%$ |
| Abortion | 5 | $0.6 \%$ |
| Illegal immigration | 2 | $0.5 \%$ |
| No answer | 20 | $2.5 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |

> The economy as the number one issue in Maryland remains high, but has dropped under fifty percent for the first time in more than 2 years, when it polled at $43 \%$ in September of 2009

QUESTION: Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president?

| JOB APPROVAL: BARACK OBAMA | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Approve | 444 | $55.0 \%$ |
| Disapprove | 333 | $41.2 \%$ |
| No answer | 31 | $3.8 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |

JOB APPROVAL: BARACK OBAMA

|  | JOB APPROVAL: BARACK OBAMA |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | No answe |
| PARTY AFFILIATION |  |  |  |
| Democrat |  |  |  |
|  | 367 | 71 | 17 |
| Republican | $80.7 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Independent | 12 | 224 | 10 |
|  | $4.9 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ |
|  |  |  | 38 |
|  | $60.7 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ |

JOB APPROVAL: BARACK OBAMA

| Approve | Disapprove | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

GENDER

| Male | 174 | 202 | 13 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $44.7 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ |
| Female |  |  |  |
|  | 270 | 131 | 18 |
|  | $64.4 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ |

JOB APPROVAL: BARACK OBAMA

| Approve | Disapprove | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

RACE

| White | 264 | 304 | 23 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $44.7 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ |
| African-American |  |  |  |
|  | 171 | 16 | 7 |
|  | $88.1 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ |

QUESTION: Do you approve or disapprove of the job Martin O'Malley is doing as governor?

| JOB APPROVAL: MARTIN O'MALLEY | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Approve | 428 | $53.0 \%$ |
| Disapprove | 324 | $40.1 \%$ |
| No answer | 56 | $6.9 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |


| JOB APPROVAL: MARTIN O'MALLEY |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | Disapprove | No answer |

## PARTY AFFILIATION

| Democrat | 341 | 79 | 35 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $74.9 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |
| Republican |  |  |  |
|  | 28 | 208 | 10 |
| Independent | $11.4 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ |
|  | 59 | 37 | 11 |
|  | $55.1 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | JOB APPROVAL: MARTIN O'MALLEY |  |  |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | No answer |

GENDER

| Male | 181 | 186 | 22 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $46.5 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ |
| Female |  |  |  |
|  | 247 | 138 | 34 |
|  | $58.9 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ |


| JOB APPROVAL: MARTIN O'MALLEY |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | Disapprove | No answer |

RACE

| White | 278 | 277 | 36 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $47.0 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |
| African-American |  |  |  |
|  | $73.7 \%$ | 34 | 17 |
|  |  | $17.5 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ |

QUESTION: Do you approve or disapprove of the job Ben Cardin is doing as a United States Senator?

| JOB APPROVAL: BEN CARDIN | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Approve | 415 | $51.4 \%$ |
| Disapprove | 261 | $32.3 \%$ |
| No answer | 132 | $16.3 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |

JOB APPROVAL: BEN CARDIN

|  | JOB APPROVAL: BEN CARDIN |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | No answer |
| PARTY AFFILIATION |  |  |  |
| Democrat | $\begin{gathered} 309 \\ 67.9 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83 \\ 18.2 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63 \\ 13.8 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Republican | $\begin{gathered} 44 \\ 17.9 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 153 \\ 62.2 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \\ 19.9 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Independent | $\begin{gathered} 62 \\ 57.9 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \\ 23.4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 18.7 \% \end{gathered}$ |
|  | JOB APPROVAL: BEN CARDIN |  |  |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | No answer |
| GENDER |  |  |  |
| Male | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 46.8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 143 \\ 36.8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \\ 16.5 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Female | $\begin{gathered} 233 \\ 55.6 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 118 \\ 28.2 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68 \\ 16.2 \% \end{gathered}$ |
|  | JOB APPROVAL: BEN CARDIN |  |  |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | No answer |
| RACE |  |  |  |
| White | $\begin{gathered} 273 \\ 46.2 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 221 \\ 37.4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 97 \\ 16.4 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| African-American | $\begin{gathered} 134 \\ 69.1 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \\ 16.0 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \\ 14.9 \% \end{gathered}$ |

QUESTION: Would you favor or oppose a law in Maryland allowing same-sex couples to marry, giving them the same legal rights as heterosexual married couples in areas such as tax exemptions, inheritance and pension coverage?

| MARRIAGE FOR SAME-SEX COUPLES | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Favor | 394 | $48.8 \%$ |
| Oppose | 380 | $47.0 \%$ |
| No answer | 34 | $4.2 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| MARRIAGE FOR SAME SEX COUPLES | Number | Percent |
| Strongly favor | 275 | $34.0 \%$ |
| Somewhat favor | 119 | $14.7 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | 75 | $9.3 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | 305 | $37.7 \%$ |
| No answer | 34 | $4.2 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |


| MARRIAGE FOR SAME-SEX COUPLES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Favor | Oppose | No answer |

## PARTY AFFILIATION

| Democrat | 281 | 148 | 26 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $61.8 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ |
| Republican |  |  |  |
|  | 53 | 188 | 5 |
| Independent | $21.5 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 | 44 | 3 |
|  | $56.1 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ |

RACE

| White | 322 | 251 | 18 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $54.5 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |
| African-American |  |  |  |
|  | 63 | 117 | 14 |
|  | $32.5 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ |

QUESTION: Would you favor or oppose a law in Maryland legalizing marijuana for medical purposes?

LEGALIZING MARIJUANA IN MARYLAND FOR

| MEDICAL PURPOSES | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Favor | 515 | $63.7 \%$ |
| Oppose | 271 | $33.5 \%$ |
| No answer | 22 | $2.7 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |

LEGALIZING MARIJUANA IN MARYLAND FOR

| MEDICAL PURPOSES | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly favor | 310 | $38.4 \%$ |
| Somewhat favor | 205 | $25.4 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | 52 | $6.4 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | 219 | $27.1 \%$ |
| No answer | 22 | $2.7 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |

MEDICAL MARIJUANA

| Favor |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## PARTY AFFILIATION

| Democrat | 316 | 131 | 8 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $69.5 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| Republican | 122 |  |  |
|  | $49.6 \%$ | $46.3 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ |
| Independent |  |  |  |
|  | 77 | 26 | 4 |
|  | $72.0 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ |

QUESTION: Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Children of immigrants who are not in the state legally should be given the opportunity to receive Maryland in-state college tuition rates if they have graduated from a Maryland high school and their parents can prove they have filed Maryland state tax returns for the past 3 years?

| IN-STATE TUITION RATES | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Agree | 390 | $48.3 \%$ |
| Disagree | 401 | $49.6 \%$ |
| No answer | 17 | $2.1 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |


| IN-STATE TUITION RATES | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 173 | $21.4 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | 217 | $26.9 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 100 | $12.4 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | 301 | $37.3 \%$ |
| No answer | 17 | $2.1 \%$ |
| Total | 808 | $100.0 \%$ |

IN-STATE TUITION RATES

| Agree | Disagree | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## PARTY AFFILIATION

| Democrat | 276 | 170 | 9 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $60.7 \%$ | $37.4 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| Republican |  |  |  |
|  | 65 | 175 | 6 |
| Independent | $26.4 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 49 | 56 | 2 |
|  | $45.8 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ |

IN-STATE TUITION RATES

| Agree | Disagree | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

RACE

| White | 270 | 311 | 10 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $45.7 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ |
| African-American |  |  |  |
|  | 108 | 80 | 6 |
|  | $55.7 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ |

